Health Neighborhood - Intervention Pathway for Justice Involved Youth

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Program Coordinator
Objectives

• Define Personal Wellness and Community Health
• Pima County Tobacco Control Interventions
• Status of Youth Tobacco Use and Trends
• Background on Strategies that Address Tobacco Use among Justice Involved Youth
• Health Neighborhood Strategy
• Community of Practice for Health Neighborhood
• Questions
Personal Wellness and Community Health Defined

Modifiable Health Risk Factors Include:

- Physical Inactivity
- Poor Nutrition
- Tobacco Use
- Stress
Pima County
Tobacco Control Interventions

• Prevention Education and Outreach
• Cessation Interventions
• Policy and Initiatives
• Limiting Youth Access
• Media Campaigns
Status of Youth Tobacco Use and Trends

• Almost **40% of 10th graders** in Pima County reported lifetime use of e-cigarettes.

• Young people who use e-cigarettes may be more likely to transition to cigarettes and other traditional tobacco products.

• Youth may be more inclined to tobacco initiation in lieu of consistent, deceptive marketing tactics. Candy-like flavors, colors and packaging are used.

• Discrete and trendy; their use is encouraged via social media following outlets
Be Happy—GO LUCKY!

Here's why

Luckies taste better!

JOIN THE CLUB

Ready to try a great, fresh taste?

Newport tastes fresher!

and tastes better than any other menthol cigarette!

PIMA COUNTY
HEALTH DEPARTMENT

A Healthy Pima County
Every one. Every where. Every day.
Background on Strategies to Address Youth Vaping

- Pima County Public School Superintendent
- STAND Youth Coalitions
- Pima County School Districts
- Housing Center
- Arizona Department of Health Services
- University of Arizona
- Pima County Juvenile Court Center
- American Lung Association
Background on Strategies to Address Youth Vaping

### PCJCC 2018 Year End Statistics
*128,000 youth in Pima County age 8-17 (age of juvenile jurisdiction)*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>Value</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Total Referrals</td>
<td>5,482</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total Youth Referred</td>
<td>3,426</td>
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<tr>
<td>Average Referrals per Youth</td>
<td>1.6</td>
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<tr>
<td>Paper Referrals</td>
<td>4,537</td>
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<tr>
<td>Physical Referrals</td>
<td>945</td>
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<tr>
<td>Detained</td>
<td>615</td>
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<tr>
<td>Percentage of Physical Referrals Detained</td>
<td>65%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Average Daily Population</td>
<td>49.2</td>
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<tr>
<td>Referrals Diverted (estimated)</td>
<td>3,530</td>
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<tr>
<td>Petitions Filed</td>
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<td>Number on Standard Probation (Avg)</td>
<td>300</td>
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<tr>
<td>Number on JIPS (Avg)</td>
<td>94</td>
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<tr>
<td>Committed to ADOJC</td>
<td>13</td>
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</tbody>
</table>
Background on Strategies to Address Youth Vaping

Levels of involvement

- JIPS
- STANDARD PROBATION
- INVESTIGATION
- DIVERSION
- EVALUATION
Health Neighborhood Strategy

• Most e-cigarettes contain nicotine, which is highly addictive and can be harmful for youth brain development until the age of 25.

Figure 3. A community-based integrative model for the J1 population.
Health Neighborhood Strategy

The 5As in the Health Neighborhood: Criminal Justice Involved

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Every one. Every where. Every day.
Health Neighborhood Strategy

**Anticipated Benefits**
- Collaboratively meets goals
- Sustainable community linkages
- Reduction in reoffending and recidivism
- Cost savings and allocation of resources
  - Reduction in duplication of efforts

**Potential Challenges**
- Hesitation to redesign
  - Staff time
- Process too formalize partnerships
Community of Practice Initiative

County Partners include:

- Apache
- Coconino
- Maricopa
- Mohave
- Navajo
- Pinal
- Pima
Questions?

For more information, please contact Lee.Itule-Klasen@pima.gov or Samantha.Fetterley@pima.gov

Thank you!